

Editorial

It is with great pleasure that we have presented **Volume IV of the *Janajyoti Journal***, a research based publication by the Research Management Cell (RMC) of Janajyoti Multiple Campus. We followed a double-blind peer-review process for this open-access, and multidisciplinary academic journal. It is dedicated to advancing high-quality research, promoting interdisciplinary scholarship, and fostering meaningful intellectual dialogue across diverse fields of knowledge. The journal serves as a platform for disseminating original research articles that contributes to academic inquiry, professional practice, and societal development.

This volume comprises thirteen original research articles representing a wide range of disciplines, including Humanities, Management, Education, Population Studies, Information and Communication Technology (ICT), and Social Sciences. Published in both English and Nepali, these contributions reflect the journal's commitment to academic diversity, linguistic inclusivity, and the dissemination of knowledge that addresses contemporary issues through rigorous scholarly investigation.

The publication of this volume is the result of the collective dedication of authors, reviewers, the Editorial Board, and the RMC. Every manuscript underwent an initial editorial screening to assess its relevance, originality, methodological rigor, scholarly contribution, and adherence to the journal's publication guidelines. Only manuscripts meeting these criteria were proceeded to a rigorous double-blind peer review process, ensuring impartial, objective, and constructive evaluation by subject experts. Authors carefully revised their manuscripts in response to reviewers' recommendations before and each article underwent comprehensive editing, proofreading, and final preparation for publication. These editorial procedures reflect our unwavering commitment to maintaining the highest standards of academic integrity, quality, and transparency.

We express our sincere appreciation to our reviewers for their invaluable expertise, thoughtful evaluations, and constructive recommendations, which have significantly enhanced the quality and scholarly merit of the published articles. We are equally grateful to the RMC of Janajyoti Multiple Campus for its continuous institutional guidance and financial support throughout the publication process. Our heartfelt thanks also extend to all contributing authors, members of the Editorial Board, and readers whose trust, collaboration, and encouragement have made this volume possible.

As *Janajyoti Journal* continues to strengthen its role as a respected forum for scholarly communication, we warmly invite researchers, academicians, and professionals from diverse disciplines to contribute original and innovative research. We remain committed to fostering academic excellence, encouraging interdisciplinary collaboration, and promoting research that advances knowledge and addresses contemporary local, national and global challenges. We hope that the articles included in this volume will inspire further scholarly inquiry and contribute meaningfully to the advancement of research and higher education.

Editor-in-Chief

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