



ISSN 2382-512X  
Peer Review

# JOURNAL OF Kathmandu BernHardt College (JKBC)

Annual Publication of Kathmandu BernHardt College

VOL-7

DECEMBER 2025



# Kathmandu BernHardt College

QAA Certified First Affiliated Private College of Tribhuvan University  
Accredited by University Grants Commission (UGC) Nepal (2020)  
"The Best Private College" Awarded by Government Nepal

# **Journal of Kathmandu BernHardt College**

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# About the Journal

Kathmandu BernHardt College's annual Peer Review Journal (JKBC) is dedicated to advancing knowledge in science, arts, management, and literature. It provides a platform for scholarly discourse, hosting original research, reviews, and valuable academic contributions that shed light on scientific progress, entrepreneurship, human values, and education.

This edition proudly showcases ten articles, highlighting contemporary research led by our faculty members. These articles stress the importance of both local and global perspectives in scholarly discussions. We remain committed to publishing such articles as we believe they are instrumental in advancing technology and raising awareness. It's important to note that while the Editorial Board reviews articles, we cannot guarantee absolute data accuracy, and the views expressed belong to the authors.

Our overarching objective is to disseminate knowledge across fields like science, IT, management, arts, and literature. We welcome integrative papers from aspiring and established researchers, encouraging support for our mission of knowledge-sharing in research. Future issues will encompass opinion pieces, reviews, short notes, reflections, book reviews, and student research project abstracts. If you have relevant contributions, please submit them to the editorial board for consideration.

We extend our sincere thanks to the College's Management Committee, faculty, and diligent reviewers for their invaluable support in bringing this issue to life. We enthusiastically welcome comments, queries, suggestions, and correspondence from our valued readers and contributors, acknowledging the significance of your engagement.

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