**Editorial** 

A research journal is a periodical that contains articles, reports, and reviews of books written by

experts and researchers in a particular field of study who report the results of research in that

field. The articles are intended to be read by other experts and researchers to gain fact-based

knowledge and they are typically much more sophisticated and advanced than the articles found

in general magazines.

NCCS Peer-Reviewed Research Journal is a scholarly journal that incorporates articles based on

research on management, administration, technology, and social issues. This research journal is

published by the National College of Computer Studies (NCCS) Paknajol Marg, Kathmandu

every year on an annual basis. From this year NCCS is going to publish "NCCS Peer-Reviewed

Research Journal" regularly which includes articles on Computer technology, management,

administration, and other social and economic issues.

This second issue 2023, covers different articles from various disciplines of science and society

like economics, sociology, population, computer studies, management, etc. We hope this volume

will contribute to generating new knowledge on management, technology, the economy, and the

development processes of society as well as the country. We would like to thank all the

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**Editorial Board** 

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