“Research Nepal: Journal of Development Studies” is a multidisciplinary research journal of development issues of Nepal with a strong enthusiasm to establish the research culture from private sector. As Nepal is an adobe of Gods as claimed by many scholars has only one similarity that here used to be many sages and saint, living in Himalaya and meditating for the emancipation, liberation and development of human dignity. They used to be compassionate or devoted in exploration of knowledge and live scholarly life in the Gurukul of cool Nepal. From the system of Gurukul and Banprastha Ashram – living as student in the first part of life and as teacher in third part of life- they had produced many more epics like entire volumes of Veda, Puran, Mahabharat, Ramayan, Upanishads, and Manusmrities. Around last 270 years, western system of education, that is prevailing all over South Asia has not being able to produce a significant contribution in knowledge, although Rabindranath Tagore and Amaratya Sen from Gyan Niketan in Bengal and of course Mohamad Unush also from Bengal were able to win the Noble Prize on their Contributions. Similarly, a pure disciple of lord Buddha – Dalai Lama- had also own the prize. All these four Noble prize winners were based on Gurukul system of oriental philosophy.

Research Nepal envisions the development of global scholars and epics from entire philosophy of exploration of knowledge as developed by ancient saints – Rishi Muni, Priests, pastors etc. the journal in your hand is the first step of new born baby – The Research Nepal: Journal of Development Studies. Research identifies the fact. Fact is always universal so methods or approaches to find the universal facts must be universal. Whether in social science or in absolute science fact is fact fallsifability is also a fact. If the destination is same all of we have to walk together. Unanimity in research methodology is must. A researcher must be able to unite the philosophies around the globe in this Globalization to Localization era. The civilization of Indus, Nile, Wang ho, Tigris etc. are
linked by information technology and globalization. Spiritualists or materialists both are searching truth or fact but methodology is different. A researcher is a researcher who does not have race, sex, religion, ideology and philosophy. A researcher must be able to use and analyze all these social issues as a research variables. Researcher should not be either spiritualists or Materialists.

It is an attempt to unify the multidisciplinary research approaches in a single, unanimous and worldwide applicable method. We have English, Economics, Sociology, Rural Development, Management and Education streams of multidimensional disciplines or courses should be adjusted in a single journal over our entire departmental research activities. We have integrated all the discipline in a journal. However, we are very conscious over unanimity in diversity, malpractices of plagiarism, research methodologies and ethical code of conduct of research.

Every article has included a brief abstract, keywords, objectives, reviews methodology and discussions. The editorial team emphasizes the simple, easily understandable and valuable articles rather than the articles on highly technical issues. The Research Nepal welcomes comments, advices and suggestions from all sectors form its quality improvement and sustainability. We highly acknowledge Prof. Dr. Prem Sharma and Dr. Bharat Prasad Badal their effort as peer reviewers of entire articles of this journal. Similarly, we acknowledge entire colleagues of Central Department of Rural Development, Tribhuvan University, Research Nepal, University Grants Commission, Janabhawana Campus, Shikharapur Community Campus, teachers, students, contributors and others for their support and encouragements.

Editor in Chief
Dr. BHARAT PRASAD BADAL
Research Nepal